Series 2400 SourceMeter[®] SMU Instruments



Keithley's Series 2400 Source Measure Unit (SMU) Instruments are designed specifically for test applications that demand tightly coupled sourcing and measurement. All SourceMeter models provide precision voltage and current sourcing as well as measurement capabilities. Each SourceMeter SMU instrument is both a highly stable DC power source and a true instrument-grade 61/2-digit multimeter. The power source characteristics include low noise, precision, and readback. The multimeter capabilities include high repeatability and low noise. The result is a compact, single-channel, DC parametric tester. In operation, these instruments can act as a voltage source, a current source, a voltage meter, a current meter, and an ohmmeter. Manufacturers of components and modules for the communications, semiconductor, computer, automotive, and medical industries will find the SourceMeter SMU instruments invaluable for a wide range of characterization and production test applications.

Key Features

- Five instruments in one (IV Source, IVR Measure)
- Five models: 20–100 W DC, 1000 W pulsed, 1100 V to 1 μV
- Source and sink (4-quadrant) operation
- 0.012% basic measure accuracy with 6½-digit resolution
- 2-, 4-, and 6-wire remote V-source and measure sensing
- 1700 readings/second at 41/2 digits via GPIB
- Pass/Fail comparator for fast sorting/binning
- Programmable DIO port for automation/handler/ prober control (except 2401)
- Standard SCPI GPIB, RS-232 and Keithley Trigger Link interfaces
- Download KickStart today and try it out for 60 days.

Advantages of a Tightly Integrated Instrument

By linking source and measurement circuitry in a single unit, these instruments offer a variety of advantages over systems configured with separate source and measurement instruments. For example, they minimize the time required for test station development, setup, and maintenance, while lowering the overall cost of system ownership. They simplify the test process itself by eliminating many of the complex synchronization and connection issues associated with using multiple instruments. And, their compact half-rack size conserves precious "real estate" in the test rack or bench.

Legacy Products and Suggested Alternatives

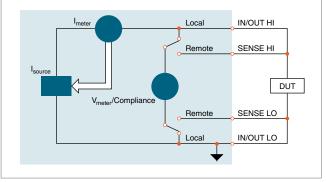
The 2400, 2410, 2420, and 2440 SourceMeter SMU Instruments in this datasheet are classified as "Legacy Products". They have been succeeded by Keithley's newer 2400 Series Graphical SourceMeter SMUs with improved and greater performance. For new applications and designs, Keithley recommends you consider using the newer graphical models. The table provides a list of suggested graphical models for new applications and designs.

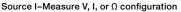
Legacy Model	Model Type	Graphical Model
2400	Basic/ Standard	2450
2410	High Voltage	2470
2420	High Current	2460 or 2461
2440	High Current	2460 or 2461

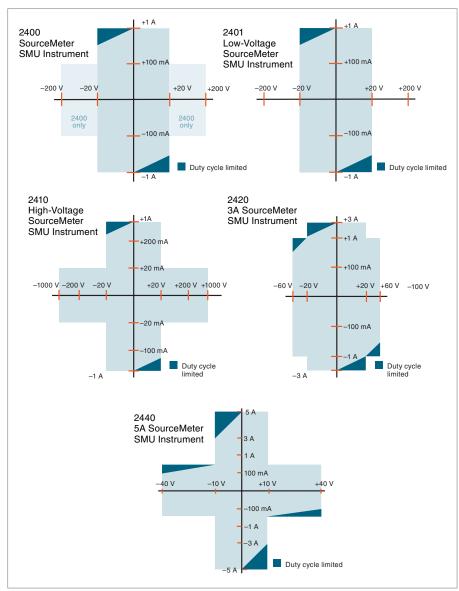
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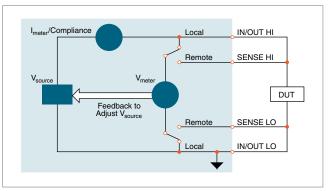








Series 2400 SourceMeter SMU Instruments



Source V–Measure I, V, or Ω configuration

Typical Applications

Devices

- Discrete
 semiconductor devices
- Passive devices
- Transient
 suppression devices
- ICs, RFICs, MMICs
- Laser diodes, laser diode modules, LEDs, photodetectors
- Circuit protection devices: TVS, MOV, Fuses, etc.
- Airbags
- Connectors, switches, relays
- High brightness LEDs (DC and pulse)

Tests

- Leakage
- Low voltage/resistances
- LIV
- IDDQ
- I-V characterization
- Isolation and trace resistance
- Temperature coefficient
- Forward voltage, reverse breakdown, leakage current
- DC parametric test
- DC power source
- HIPOT
- Photovoltaic cell efficiency (source and sink)
- Dielectric withstanding

Power of Five Instruments in One (IV Source, IVR Measure)

The tightly coupled nature of a SourceMeter SMU instrument provides many advantages over solutions configured from separate instruments, such as a precision power supply and a digital multimeter. For example, it provides faster test times by reducing GPIB traffic and simplifies the remote programming interface. It also protects the device under test from damage due to accidental overloads, thermal runaway, etc. Both the current and voltage source are programmable with readback to help maximize device measurement integrity. If the readback reaches a programmed compliance limit, then the source is clamped at the limit, providing fault protection.

I-V Characteristics

All SourceMeter SMU instruments provide four-quadrant operation. In the first and third quadrants they operate as a source, delivering power to a load. In the second and fourth quadrants they operate as a sink, dissipating power internally. Voltage, current, and resistance can be measured during source or sink operation.

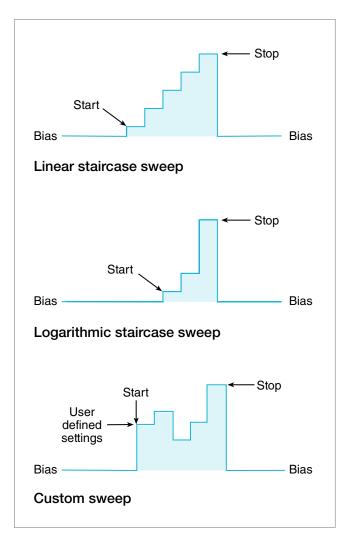
Automation for Speed

A SourceMeter SMU instrument streamlines production testing. It sources voltage or current while making measurements without needing to change connections. It is designed for reliable operation in non-stop production environments. To provide the throughput demanded by production applications, the SourceMeter SMU instrument offers many built-in features that allow it to run complex test sequences without computer control or GPIB communications slowing things down.

Standard and Custom Sweeps

Sweep solutions greatly accelerate testing with automation hooks. Three basic sweep waveforms are provided that can be programmed for single-event or continuous operation. They are ideal for I/V, I/R, V/I, and V/R characterization.

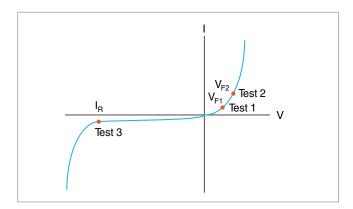
- Linear Staircase Sweep: Moves from the start level to the stop level in equal linear steps
- Logarithmic Staircase Sweep: Done on a log scale with a specified number of steps per decade
- Custom Sweep: Allows construction of special sweeps by specifying the number of measurement points and the source level at each point
- Up to 1700 readings/second at 4½ digits to the GPIB bus
- 5000 readings can be stored in the non-volatile buffer memory



Built-In Test Sequencer (Source Memory List)

The Source Memory list provides faster and easier testing by allowing you to setup and execute up to 100 different tests that run without PC intervention.

- Stores up to 100 instrument configurations, each containing source settings, measurement settings, pass/fail criteria, etc.
- Pass/fail limit test as fast as 500 µs per point
- Onboard comparator eliminates the delay caused when sending data to the computer for analysis
- Built-in, user definable math functions to calculate derived parameters



Test	Pass/Fail Test	If Passes Test	If Fails Test
Test 1	Check V _{F1} at 100 mA against pass/ fail limits	Go to Test 2	1. Bin part to bad bin
Test 2	Check V _{F2} at 1 A against pass/fail limits	Go to Test 3	2. Transmit data to computer while handler
Test 3	Check leakage current at -500 V and test against pass/fail limits	 Bin part to good bin Transmit readings to computer while handler is placing new part Return to Test 1 	is placing new part 3. Return to Test 1

Example test sequence

Digital I/O Interface

The digital I/O interface can link a SourceMeter SMU instrument to many popular component handlers, including Aetrium, Aeco, and Robotronics. Other capabilities of the interface include:

- Tight systems integration for applications such as binning and sorting
- Built-in component handler interface

- Start of test and end of test signals
- 5 V, 300 mA power supply
- Optional expander accessory (2499-DIGIO) adds 16 digital I/O lines

The digital I/O interface is available on all Series 2400 SoourceMeter instruments except the 2401.

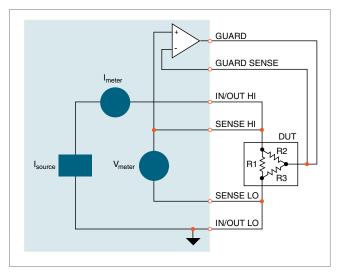
Trigger Link Interface

All SourceMeter SMU instruments include Keithley's unique Trigger Link interface, which provides high-speed, seamless communications with many of Keithley's other instruments independent of a computer and GPIB.

Unique 6-Wire Ohms Technique

SourceMeter SMU instruments can make standard 4-wire, split Kelvin, and 6-wire, guarded ohms measurements and can be configured for either the constant current or constant voltage method. The 6-wire ohms technique:

- Uses guard and guard sense leads in addition to the 4-wire sense and source leads.
- Locks out parallel current paths when measuring resistor networks or hybrid circuits to isolate the component under test.
- Allows users to configure and plot data easily from Series 2400 SourceMeter SMU instruments, making characterization of two, three, and four terminal devices a snap.



6-Wire Ohms Circuit. All test current flows through R1 because the high current guard drives the voltage across R2 to 0 V.

Specifications

Voltage Accuracy (Local or Remote Sense)

Model	Range	Programming Resolution	Source ¹ Accuracy (1 Year) 23°C ±5°C ±(% rdg. + volts)	Default Measurement Resolution	Measurement ^{2, 3, 4} Accuracy (1 Year) 23°C ±5°C ±(% rdg. + volts)	Output Slew Rate (±30%)	Source/Sink Limit
	200.000 mV	5 µV	0.02% + 600 µV	1 µV	0.012% + 300 µV		±21 V @
2400,	2.00000 V	50 µV	0.02% + 600 µV	10 µV	0.012% + 300 μV		±1.05 A
2401	20.0000 V	500 µV	0.02% + 2.4 mV	100 µV	0.015% + 1.5 mV	0.08 V/µs	±210 V @
	200.000 V*	5 mV	0.02% + 24 mV	1 mV	0.015% + 10 mV	0.5 V/µs	±105 mA*
	200.000 mV	5 µV	0.02% + 600 µV	1 µV	0.012% + 300 μV		±21 V @
2410	2.00000 V	50 µV	0.02% + 600 μV	10 µV	0.012% + 300 μV		±1.05 A
2410	20.0000 V	500 µV	0.02% + 2.4 mV	100 µV	0.015% + 1 mV	0.15 V/µs	±1100 V @
	1000.00 V	50 mV	0.02% + 100 mV	10 mV	0.015% + 50 mV	0.5 V/µs	±21 mA
	200.000 mV	5 µV	0.02% + 600 µV	1 µV	0.012% + 300 μV		±21 V @
2420	2.00000 V	50 µV	0.02% + 600 µV	10 µV	0.012% + 300 μV		±3.15 A
2420	20.0000 V	500 µV	0.02% + 2.4 mV	100 µV	0.015% + 1 mV	0.08 V/µs	±63 V @
	60.0000 V	1.5 mV	0.02% + 7.2 mV	1 mV	0.015% + 3 mV	0.14 V/µs	±1.05 A
	200.000 mV	5 µV	0.02% + 600 µV	1 µV	0.012% + 300 µV		±10.5 V @
2440	2.00000 V	50 µV	0.02% + 600 µV	10 µV	0.012% + 300 µV		±5.25 A
2440	10.0000 V	500 μV	0.02% + 1.2 mV	100 µV	0.015% + 750 μV	0.08 V/µs	±42 V @
	40.0000 V	5 mV	0.02% + 4.8 mV	1 mV	0.015% + 3 mV	0.25 V/µs	±1.05 A

*Not available on 2401.

NOTES

 2400, 2401, 2410 Only: Specifications valid for continuous output currents below 105 mA. For operation above 105 mA continuous for >1 minute, derate accuracy 10%/35 mA above 105 mA.
 Speed = Normal (1 PLC). For 0.1 PLC, add 0.005% of range to offset specifications, except 200 mV, 1 A, 10 A ranges, add 0.05%. For 0.01 PLC, add 0.05% of range to offset specifications, except 200 mV, 1 A, 10 A ranges, add 0.5%.

Accuracies apply to 2- or 4-wire mode when properly zeroed.
 In pulse mode, limited to 0.1 PLC measurement.

Temperature Coefficient (0°-1	8°C and 28°–50°C) $\pm (0.15 \times \text{accuracy specification})/°C.$
Voltage Regulation	Line: 0.01% of range. Load: 0.01% of range + 100 μV.
Over Voltage Protection	User selectable values, 5% tolerance. Factory default = none.
Current Limit	Bipolar current limit (compliance) set with single value. Min. 0.1% of range.
Overshoot	<0.1% typical (full scale step, resistive load, 10 mA range).

Additional Source Specifications (All Models)

Transient Response Time	30 μ s minimum for the output to recover to its spec. following a step change in load.
Command Processing Time	Maximum time required for the output to begin to change following the receipt of :SOURce:VOLTage CURRent <nrf> command. Autorange On: 10 ms. Autorange Off: 7 ms.</nrf>
Output Settling Time	Time required to reach 0.1% of final value after command is processed. 100 μs typical. Resistive load. 10 μA to 100 mA range.
DC Floating Voltage	Output can be floated up to ± 250 VDC (2440 ± 40 VDC) from chassis ground.
Remote Sense	Up to 1 V drop per load lead.
Compliance Accuracy	Add 0.3% of range and $\pm 0.02\%$ of reading to base specification.
Over Temperature Protection	Internally sensed temperature overload puts unit in standby mode.
Range Change Overshoot	Overshoot into a fully resistive 100 k Ω load, 10 Hz to 1 MHz BW, adjacent ranges: 100 mV typical, except 20 V/200 V (20 V/60 V on 2420), range boundary, and 2440.
Minimum Compliance Value	0.1% of range.

Current Accuracy (Local or Remote Sense)

Model	Range	Programming Resolution	Source ^{1, 3} Accuracy (1 Year) 23°C ±5°C ±(% rdg. + amps)	Default Measurement Resolution	Measurement ^{5,6,7} Accuracy (1 Year) 23°C ±5°C ±(% rdg. + amps)	Source/Sink Limit
	1.00000 µA	50 pA	0.035% + 600 pA	10 pA	0.029% + 300 pA	
	10.0000 µA	500 pA	0.033% + 2 nA	100 pA	0.027% + 700 pA	
	100.000 µA	5 nA	0.031% + 20 nA	1 nA	0.025% + 6 nA	±1.05A @ ±21 V
2400, 2401	1.00000 mA	50 nA	0.034% + 200 nA	10 nA	0.027% + 60 nA	±105 mA @
	10.0000 mA	500 nA	0.045% + 2 µA	100 nA	0.035% + 600 nA	±210 V ⁸
	100.000 mA	5 μΑ	0.066% + 20 µA	1 µA	0.055% + 6 µA	=
	1.00000 A ²	50 µA	0.27 % + 900 µA	10 µA	0.22 % + 570 µA	-
	1.00000 µA	50 pA	0.035% + 600 pA	10 pA	0.029% + 300 pA	
	10.0000 µA	500 pA	0.033% + 2 nA	100 pA	0.027% + 700 pA	
	100.000 µA	5 nA	0.031% + 20 nA	1 nA	0.025% + 6 nA	±1.05A @ ±21 V
2410	1.00000 mA	50 nA	0.034% + 200 nA	10 nA	0.027% + 60 nA	±21 mA @ ±1100
	20.0000 mA	500 nA	0.045% + 4 µA	100 nA	0.035% + 1.2 μA	V
	100.000 mA	5 µA	0.066% + 20 µA	1 µA	0.055% + 6 µA	-
	1.00000 A ²	50 µA	0.27 % + 900 µA	10 µA	0.22 % + 570 µA	-
	10.0000 µA	500 pA	0.033% + 2 nA	100 pA	0.027% + 700 pA	
	100.000 µA	5 nA	0.031% + 20 nA	1 nA	0.025% + 6 nA	-
	1.00000 mA	50 nA	0.034% + 200 nA	10 nA	0.027% + 60 nA	±3.15A @ ±21 V
2420	10.0000 mA	500 nA	0.045% + 2 µA	100 nA	0.035% + 600 nA	
	100.000 mA	5 µA	0.066% + 20 µA	1 µA	0.055% + 6 µA	±1.05 A @ ±63 V
	1.00000 A ²	50 µA	0.067% + 900 µA	10 µA	0.066% + 570 µA	
	3.00000 A ²	50 µA	0.059% + 2.7 mA	10 µA	0.052% + 1.71 mA	
	10.0000 µA	500 pA	0.033% + 2 nA	100 pA	0.027% + 700 pA	
	100.000 µA	5 nA	0.031% + 20 nA	1 nA	0.025% + 6 nA	
	1.00000 mA	50 nA	0.034% + 200 nA	10 nA	0.027% + 60 nA	±5.25A @ ±10.5 V
2440	10.0000 mA	500 nA	0.045% + 2 μA	100 nA	0.035% + 600 nA	
	100.000 mA	5 μΑ	0.066% + 20 µA	1 µA	0.055% + 6 µA	±1.05 A @ ±42 V
	1.00000 A	50 µA	0.067% + 900 µA	10 µA	0.060% + 570 μA]
	5.00000 A	50 µA	0.10 % + 5.4 mA	10 µA	0.10 % + 3.42 mA	<u> </u>

NOTES

1. 2400, 2401, 2410 Only: Specifications valid for continuous output currents below 105 mA. For operation above 105 mA continuous for >1 minute, derate accuracy 10%/35 mA above 105 mA.

 Full operation (1 A) regardless of load to 30°C (50°C for 2420 and 2440). Above 30°C (50°C for 2420 and 2440) ambient, derate 35 mA/°C and prorate 35 mA/Ω load. 4-wire mode. For current sink operation on 1 A, 3 A, or 5 A ranges, maximum continuous power is limited to approximately 1/2 rated power or less, depending on current, up to 30°C ambient. See power equations in the User's Manual to calculate allowable duty cycle for specific conditions.

3. For sink mode, 1 μ A to 100 mA range, accuracy is: 2400, 2401: \pm (0.15% + offset^{*4}). 2410, 2420, 2440: \pm (0.5% + offset^{*3}).

For 1A range, accuracy is: 2400, 2401: ±(1.5% + offset*8). 2410, 2420, 2440: ±(1.5% + offset*3).

4. 10 A range only in pulse mode. Limited to 2.5 ms pulse width maximum. 10% duty cycle maximum.

5. Speed = Normal (1 PLC). For 0.1 PLC, add 0.005% of range to offset specifications, except 200 mV, 1 A, 10 A ranges, add 0.05%. For 0.01 PLC, add 0.05% of range to offset specifications, except 200 mV, 1 A, 10 A ranges, add 0.5%.

6. Accuracies apply to 2- or 4-wire mode when properly zeroed.

7. In pulse mode, limited to 0.1 PLC measurement.

8. 2400 only.

Temperature Coefficient (0°–18°C and 28°–50°C)								
	\pm (0.15 × accuracy specification)/°C.							
Current Regulation	Line: 0.01% of range. Load: 0.01% of range (except 2440 5 A range 0.05%) + 100 pA.							
Voltage Limit	Bipolar voltage limit (compliance) set with single value. Min. 0.1% of range.							
Overshoot	<0.1% typical (1 mA step, RL = 10 k Ω , 20 V range for 2400, 2401, 2410, 2420), (10 V range for 2440).							

Resistance Measurement Accuracy (Local or Remote Sense)^{1, 2, 5}

	Default	Default Test Current 2400, 2401,	Default Test Current	Enhanced Accuracy (23°C ±5°C) ⁴ 1 Year, ±(% rdg. + ohms)			
Range	Resolution	2410	2420, 2440	2400, 2401	2410	2420, 2440	2400, 2401
<0.20000 Ω ³	-	-	-	Source I _{ACC} + Meas. V _{ACC}	Source I _{ACC} + Meas. V _{ACC}	Source I _{ACC} + Meas. V _{ACC}	Source I _{ACC} + Meas. V _{ACC}
2.00000 Ω ³	10 μΩ	-	1 A	Source I _{ACC} + Meas. V _{ACC}	Source I _{ACC} + Meas. V _{ACC}	0.17% + 0.0003 Ω	Source I _{ACC} + Meas. V _{ACC}
20.0000 Ω	100 μΩ	100 mA	100 mA	0.10% + 0.003 Ω	0.11% + 0.006 Ω	0.10% + 0.003 Ω	0.07% + 0.001 Ω
200.000 Ω	1 mΩ	10 mA	10 mA	0.08% + 0.03 Ω	0.09% + 0.1 Ω	0.08% + 0.03 Ω	0.05% + 0.01 Ω
2.00000 kΩ	10 mΩ	1 mA	1 mA	0.07% + 0.3 Ω	0.08% + 0.6 Ω	0.07% + 0.3 Ω	0.05% + 0.1 Ω
20.0000 kΩ	100 mΩ	100 µA	100 µA	0.06% + 3 Ω	0.07% + 6 Ω	0.06% + 3 Ω	0.04% + 1 Ω
200.000 kΩ	1Ω	10 µA	10 µA	0.07% + 30 Ω	0.07% + 60 Ω	0.07% + 30 Ω	0.05% + 10 Ω
2.00000 MΩ ⁶	10 Ω	1 µA	1 µA	0.11% + 300 Ω	0.12% + 600 Ω	0.11% + 300 Ω	0.05% + 100 Ω
20.0000 MΩ ⁷	100 Ω	1 µA	1 µA	0.11% + 1 kΩ	0.12% + 2.4 kΩ	0.11% + 1 kΩ	0.05% + 500 Ω
200.000 MΩ ³	1 kΩ	100 nA	-	0.66% + 10 kΩ	0.66% + 24 kΩ	Source I _{ACC} + Meas. V _{ACC}	0.35% + 5 kΩ
>200.000 MΩ ³	-	-	_	Source I _{ACC} + Meas. V _{ACC}	Source I _{ACC} + Meas. V _{ACC}	Source I _{ACC} + Meas. V _{ACC}	Source I _{ACC} + Meas. V _{ACC}

Temperature Coefficient (0°-18°C and 28°-50°C)

 $\pm (0.15 \times \text{accuracy specification})/^{\circ}\text{C}.$

Source I Mode, Manual Ohms	Total uncertainty = I source accuracy + V measure accuracy (4-wire remote sense).
Source V Mode, Manual Ohms	Total uncertainty = V source accuracy + I measure accuracy (4-wire remote sense).
6-wire Ohms Mode	Available using active ohms guard and guard sense. Max. Guard Output Current: 50 mA (except 1 A range). Accuracy is load dependent. Refer to White Paper below for calculation formula: <u>"Obtaining More Accurate Resistance Measurements Using the 6-wire Ohms Measurement Technique."</u>
Guard Output Impedance	<0.1Ω in ohms mode.

NOTES

1. Speed = Normal (1 PLC). For 0.1 PLC, add 0.005% of range to offset specifications, except 200 mV, 1 A, 10 A ranges, add 0.05%. For 0.01 PLC, add 0.05% of range to offset specifications, except 200 mV, 1 A, 10 A ranges, add 0.5%.

2. Accuracies apply to 2- or 4-wire mode when properly zeroed.

3. Manual ohms only – except 2420, 2440 for 2 Ω range and 2400, 2401, or 2410 for 200 M Ω range.

4. Source readback enabled, offset compensation ON. Also available on 2410, 2420, and 2440 with similar accuracy enhancement.

5. In pulse mode, limited to 0.1 PLC measurement.

6. Except 2440; default test current is 5 μA.

7. Except 2440; default test current is 0.5 μA.

System Speeds

Measurement¹

Maximum Range Change Rate 75/second.

Maximum Measure Autorange Time 40 ms (fixed source).²

Sweep Operation³ Reading Rates (rdg./second) for 60 Hz (50 Hz)

	NPLC/	Measure			Source-Measure			Source-Measure⁵ Pass/Fail Test ^{4, 5}				Source-Memory ⁴					
Speed	Trigger Origin	To N	/lem.	To C	PIB	To N	lem.	To G	PIB	To N	lem.	To G	PIB	To N	lem.	To C	PIB
Fast	0.01 / internal	2081	(2030)	1754		1551	(1515)	1369		902	(900)	981		165	(162)	165	
IEEE-488.1 Mode	0.01 / external	1239	(1200)	1254		1018	(990)	1035		830	(830)	886		163	(160)	163	
Fast	0.01 / internal	2081	(2030)	1198	(1210)	1551	(1515)	1000	(900)	902	(900)	809	(840)	165	(162)	164	(162)
IEEE-488.2 Mode	0.01 / external	1239	(1200)	1079	(1050)	1018	(990)	916	(835)	830	(830)	756	(780)	163	(160)	162	(160)
Medium	0.10 / internal	510	(433)	509	(433)	470	(405)	470	(410)	389	(343)	388	(343)	133	(126)	132	(126)
IEEE-488.2 Mode	0.10 / external	438	(380)	438	(380)	409	(360)	409	(365)	374	(333)	374	(333)	131	(125)	131	(125)
Normal	1.00 / internal	59	(49)	59	(49)	58	(48)	58	(48)	56	(47)	56	(47)	44	(38)	44	(38)
IEEE-488.2 Mode	1.00 / external	57	(48)	57	(48)	57	(48)	57	(47)	56	(47)	56	(47)	44	(38)	44	(38)

Single Reading Operation Reading Rates (rdg./second) for 60 Hz (50 Hz)

Speed	NPLC/Trigger Origin	Measure To GPIB		Source-Meas	sure⁵To GPIB	Source-Measure Pass/Fail Test ^{4, 5} To GPIB		
Fast (488.1)	0.01 / internal	537		140		135		
Fast (488.2)	0.01 / internal	256	(256)	79	(83)	79	(83)	
Medium (488.2)	0.10 / internal	167	(166)	72	(70)	69	(70)	
Normal (488.2)	1.00 / internal	49	(42)	34	(31)	35	(30)	

Component for 60 Hz (50 Hz) ^{4, 6}

Speed	NPLC/Trigger Origin	Measure	To GPIB	Source Pa	ss/Fail Test	Source-Measure Pass/Fail Test ^{5, 7} To GPIB		
Fast	0.01 / external	1.04 ms	(1.08 ms)	0.5 ms	(0.5 ms)	4.82 ms	(5.3 ms)	
Medium	0.10 / external	2.55 ms	(2.9 ms)	0.5 ms	(0.5 ms)	6.27 ms	(7.1 ms)	
Normal	1.00 / external	17.53 ms	(20.9 ms)	0.5 ms	(0.5 ms)	21.31 ms	(25.0 ms)	

NOTES

1. Reading rates applicable for voltage or current measurements. Auto zero off, autorange off, filter off, display off, trigger delay = 0, and binary reading format.

2. Purely resistive lead. 1 µA and 10 µA ranges <65 ms.

4. Pass/Fail test performed using one high limit and one low math limit.

Time from falling edge of START OF TEST signal to falling edge of end of test signal.
 Command processing time of :SOURce:VOLTage|CURRent:TRIGgered <nr/><nr/>

^{3. 1000} point sweep was characterized with the source on a fixed range.

^{5.} Includes time to re-program source to a new level before making measurement.

General Specifications

Noise Rejection					1
		NPLC	NMRR	CMRR	-
	Fast	0.01	_	80 dB	
	Medium Slow	0.1		80 dB 100 dB ¹	-
	¹ Except lov				
Load Impedance	Stable into 2	20,000 pF t	ypical.		
Common Mode Voltage	250 V DC (40V DC for 2440).				
Common Mode Isolation	>10° Ω, <1000pF.				
Overrange	105% of rar	ige, source	and measu	re.	
Max. Voltage Drop Between Input/	Output and 5 V.	Sense Terr	ninals		
Max. Sense Lead Resistance	1 M Ω for rat	ed accurac	y.		
Sense Input Impedance	>10 ¹⁰ Ω.				
Guard Offset Voltage	<150 µV, typ	bical (300 μ'	V for 2440).		
Source Output Modes	Fixed DC le Memory Lis Stair (linear	t (mixed fur	iction)		
Memory Buffer	5,000 readings @ 5 digits (two 2,500 point buffers). Includes selected measured value(s) and time stamp. Lithium battery backup (3 yr+ battery life).				
Source Memory List	100 points r	nax.			
Programmability	IEEE-488 (S	CPI-1995.0), RS-232, 5	user-defina	able power-up states plus factory default and *RST.
Digital Interface					
Output Enable	Active low i	nput.			
Handler Interface	Start of test, end of test, 3 category bits. +5 V @ 300 mA supply. Not available on 2401.				
Digital I/O	1 trigger inp	out, 4 TTL/I	Relay Drive	outputs (33	3 V @ 500 mA, diode clamped). Not available on 2401.
Power Supply	100 V to 24 2420: 220 V			omatically d	letected at power up). 2400, 2401: 190 VA. 2410: 210 VA.
Cooling	2401: Convection. 2410, 2420, 2440: Forced air, variable speed.				
EMC	Conforms to European Union Directive 89/336/EEC, EN 61326-1.				
Safety	Conforms to 61010-2-30		Union Low	Voltage Dire	ective. 2400 and 2401 UL listed to UL 61010-1:2012 and UL
Vibration	MIL-PRF-28	800F Class	3 Random.		
	1 hour to rated accuracies.				
Warm-Up	1 hour to ra	led accurac	les.		
Warm-Up Dimensions	89 mm high	× 213 mm	wide × 370		$3\frac{1}{2}$ in \times $8\frac{3}{10}$ in \times $14\frac{9}{16}$ in). Bench Configuration (with de \times 370 mm deep ($4\frac{1}{10}$ in \times $9\frac{3}{10}$ in \times $14\frac{9}{16}$ in).
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	89 mm high	× 213 mm I feet): 104	wide × 370 mm high × 2	238 mm wic	

Supplied Accessory

Test Leads	
LabVIEW Driver	Software Driver (downloadable)

Available Accessories

Test Leads and Probes			
1754	2-Wire Universal 10-Piece Test Lead Kit		
5804	Kelvin (4-Wire) Universal 10-Piece Test Lead Kit		
5805	Kelvin (4-Wire) Spring-Loaded Probes		
5808	Low Cost Single-pin Kelvin Probe Set		
Cables/Adapters			
7007-1	Shielded GPIB Cable, 1 m (3.3 ft)		
8620	Shorting Plug		
Communication Interfac	e		
KPCI-488LPA	IEEE-488 Interface/Controller for the PCI Bus		
KUSB-488B	IEEE-488 USB-to-GPIB Interface Adapter		
Triggering and Control			
8501-1	Trigger Link Cable, DIN-to-DIN, 1m (3.3 ft)		
8503	Trigger Link Cable, DIN-to-Dual BNC, 1m (3.3 ft)		
Rack Mount Kits			
4288-1	Single Fixed Rack Mount Kit		
4288-2	Dual Fixed Rack Mount Kit		
4299-3	Universal Single Unit Rack Mount Kit		

Available Services

Extended Warran	ties
2400-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2401-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2410-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2420-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2440-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment

Calibration Contracts	
C/2400-3Y-ISO	3 (ISO-17025 accredited) calibrations within 3 years of purchase for 2400, 2400-LV*
C/2401-3Y-ISO	3 (ISO-17025 accredited) calibrations within 3 years of purchase for 2401*
C/2410-3Y-ISO	3 (ISO-17025 accredited) calibrations within 3 years of purchase for 2410*
C/2420-3Y-ISO	3 (ISO-17025 accredited) calibrations within 3 years of purchase for 2420*
C/2440-3Y-ISO	3 (ISO-17025 accredited) calibrations within 3 years of purchase for 2440*
TRN-2400-1-C	Course: Unleashing the Power of Your SourceMeter SMU Instrument

*Not available in all countries

Ordering Information

2400	200V, 1A, 20W SourceMeter SMU Instrument
2401	20V, 1A, 20W SourceMeter SMU Instrument
2410	1100V, 1A, 20W SourceMeter SMU Instrument
2420	60V, 3A, 60W SourceMeter SMU Instrument
2440	40V, 5A, 50W SourceMeter SMU Instrument

Warranty Information

Warranty Summary	This section summarizes the warranties of the Series 2400. For complete warranty information, refer to the Tektronix warranty page at www.tek.com/service/warranties/warranty-2 . Any portion of the product that is not manufactured by Keithley is not covered by this warranty and Keithley will have no duty to enforce any other manufacturer's warranties. Hardware Warranty Keithley Instruments, Inc. warrants the Keithley manufactured portion of the hardware for a period of one year from defects in materials or workmanship; provided that such defect has not been caused by use of the Keithley hardware which is not in accordance with the hardware instructions. The warranty does not apply upon any modification of Keithley hardware made by the customer or operation of the hardware outside the environmental specifications.
Software Warranty	Keithley warrants that the Keithley produced portion of the software or firmware will conform in all material respects with the published specifications for a period of ninety (90) days; provided the software is used on the product for which it is intended in accordance with the software instructions. Keithley does not warrant that operation of the software will be uninterrupted or error-free, or that the software will be adequate for the customer's intended application. The warranty does not apply upon any modification of the software made by the customer.

Contact Information:

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> * European toll-free number. If not accessible, call: +41 52 675 3777

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